

IN THE CLAIMS:

Please amend the claims as follows.

1. (Original) An optical network analyzer for measuring an optical characteristic of an object to be measured, comprising:

    a first multiplexer for multiplexing a first optical signal which has transmitted the object to be measured, and a second optical signal having a frequency different from the first optical signal, and for outputting a third optical signal;

    a first photoelectrical converter for converting the third optical signal into a first electric signal; and

    a phase measurement block for comparing phases of the first electric signal and a first reference signal.

2. (Original) The optical network analyzer as claimed in claim 1, further comprising:

    a light source for generating a fourth optical signal;

    a first demultiplexer for demultiplexing the fourth optical signal and for outputting the first optical signal and the second optical signal;

    a first reference signal generating section for generating the first reference signal; and

    a frequency converter for converting a frequency of the second optical signal based on the first reference signal.

3. (Original) The optical network analyzer as claimed in claim 2, further comprising:

    a first divider for dividing a frequency of the first electric signal; and

a second divider for dividing a frequency of the first reference signal, wherein  
said phase measurement block receives the first electric signal, of which the  
frequency is divided by said first divider, and the first reference signal, of which the  
frequency is divided by said second divider, and compares the phases of the first electric  
signal and the first reference signal.

4. (Original) The optical network analyzer as claimed in claim 3, further comprising an  
amplitude measurement section for receiving the first electric signal converted by said  
first photoelectrical converter, and for measuring amplitude of the first optical signal  
which has transmitted the object to be measured.

5. (Original) The optical network analyzer as claimed in claim 2, further comprising:  
a first divider for dividing a frequency of the first electric signal; and  
a reference signal generating section for generating a reference signal, wherein  
said first reference signal generating section generates the first reference signal  
and the second reference signal based on the reference signal, and  
said phase measurement block receives the first electric signal, of which the  
frequency is divided by said first divider, and the second reference signal generated by  
said first reference signal generating section, and compares the phases of the first electric  
signal and the second reference signal.

6. (Original) The optical network analyzer as claimed in claim 3, further comprising:  
a second reference signal generating section for generating a second reference

signal;

    a first multiplier for converting a frequency of the first electric signal based on the second reference signal;

    a first filter for passing a predetermined frequency component of the first electric signal of which the frequency is converted by said first multiplier;

    a second multiplier for converting a frequency of the first reference signal based on the second reference signal; and

    a second filter for passing a predetermined frequency component of the first reference signal, of which the frequency is converted by said second multiplier, for extracting the first reference signal, wherein

    said first divider divides the frequency of the first electric signal which has passed through said first filter, and said second divider divides the frequency of the first reference signal which has passed through said second filter.

7. (Withdrawn)      The optical network analyzer as claimed in claim 1, further comprising:

    a second multiplexer for multiplexing a fourth optical signal reflected from the object to be measured and a fifth optical signal having a frequency different from the fourth optical signal, and for outputting a sixth optical signal; and

    a second photoelectrical converter for converting the sixth optical signal into a second electric signal, wherein

    said phase measurement block further compares phases of the second electric signal and the first reference signal.

8. (Withdrawn) The optical network analyzer as claimed in claim 7, further comprising:

    a light source for generating a seventh optical signal;  
    a first demultiplexer for demultiplexing the seventh optical signal and for outputting the first optical signal and an eighth optical signal;  
    a directional coupler, being provided between said first demultiplexer and the object to be measured, for allowing the fourth optical signal, which has been reflected from the object to be measured by outputting the first optical signal to the object to be measured, to pass through said directional coupler;  
    a first reference signal generating section for generating a first reference signal;  
    a frequency converter for converting a frequency of the eighth optical signal based on the first reference signal; and  
    a second demultiplexer for demultiplexing the eighth optical signal, of which the frequency is converted, to the second optical signal and the fifth optical signal.

9. (Withdrawn) The optical network analyzer as claimed in claim 8, further comprising:

    a first divider for dividing a frequency of the first electric signal;  
    a second divider for dividing a frequency of the second electric signal; and  
    a third divider for dividing a frequency of the first reference signal, wherein said phase measurement block receives the first electric signal, of which the frequency is divided by said first divider, the second electric signal, of which the

frequency is divided by said second divider, and the first reference signal, of which the frequency is divided by said third divider, and compares phases of the first electric signal and the first reference signal, and phases of the second electric signal and the first reference signal.

10. (Withdrawn) The optical network analyzer as claimed in claim 9, further comprising an amplitude measurement section for receiving the first electric signal converted by said first photoelectrical converter and the second electric signal converted by said second photoelectrical converter, and for measuring amplitude of the first optical signal which has transmitted the object to be measured and the fourth optical signal reflected from the object to be measured.

11. (Withdrawn) The optical network analyzer as claimed in claim 7, further comprising:

- a first divider for dividing a frequency of the first electric signal;
- a second divider for dividing a frequency of the second electric signal; and
- a reference signal generating section for generating a reference signal, wherein said first reference signal generating section generates the first reference signal and the second reference signal based on the reference signal, and
- said phase measurement block receives the first electric signal, of which the frequency is divided by said first divider, the second electric signal, of which the frequency is divided by said second divider, and the second reference signal generated by said first reference signal generating section, and compares phases of the first electric

signal and the second reference signal, and phases of the second electric signal and the second reference signal.

12. (Withdrawn) The optical network analyzer as claimed in claim 1, further comprising:

    a light source for generating a fourth optical signal;  
    a first demultiplexer for demultiplexing the fourth optical signal and for outputting the first optical signal and the second optical signal;  
    a first reference signal generating section for generating a first reference signal;  
and

    a frequency converter for converting a frequency of the first optical signal, which has transmitted the object to be measured, based on the first reference signal.

13. - 26. (Canceled)

27. (New) The optical network analyzer as claimed in claim 2, further comprising:

    a second multiplexer for multiplexing a fifth optical signal reflected from the object to be measured and a sixth optical signal having a frequency different from the fifth optical signal, and for outputting a seventh optical signal; and

    a second photoelectrical converter for converting the seventh optical signal into a second electric signal, wherein

    said phase measurement block further compares phases of the second electric signal and the first reference signal.

28. (New) The optical network analyzer as claimed in claim 27, further comprising:

- a light source for generating an eighth optical signal;
- a first demultiplexer for demultiplexing the eighth optical signal and for outputting the first optical signal and a ninth optical signal;
- a directional coupler, being provided between said first demultiplexer and the object to be measured, for allowing the fifth optical signal, which has been reflected from the object to be measured by outputting the first optical signal to the object to be measured, to pass through said directional coupler;
- a frequency converter for converting a frequency of the ninth optical signal based on the first reference signal; and
- a second demultiplexer for demultiplexing the ninth optical signal, of which the frequency is converted, to the second optical signal and the sixth optical signal.

29. (New) The optical network analyzer as claimed in claim 28, further comprising:

- a first divider for dividing a frequency of the first electric signal;
- a second divider for dividing a frequency of the second electric signal; and
- a third divider for dividing a frequency of the first reference signal, wherein said phase measurement block receives the first electric signal, of which the frequency is divided by said first divider, the second electric signal, of which the frequency is divided by said second divider, and the first reference signal, of which the frequency is divided by said third divider, and compares phases of the first electric signal and the first reference signal, and phases of the second electric signal and the first

reference signal.

30. (New) The optical network analyzer as claimed in claim 29, further comprising an amplitude measurement section for receiving the first electric signal converted by said first photoelectrical converter and the second electric signal converted by said second photoelectrical converter, and for measuring amplitude of the first optical signal which has transmitted the object to be measured and the fifth optical signal reflected from the object to be measured.

31. (New) The optical network analyzer as claimed in claim 27, further comprising:

    a first divider for dividing a frequency of the first electric signal;  
    a second divider for dividing a frequency of the second electric signal; and  
    a reference signal generating section for generating a reference signal, wherein  
        said first reference signal generating section generates the first reference signal  
    and the second reference signal based on the reference signal, and  
        said phase measurement block receives the first electric signal, of which the  
        frequency is divided by said first divider, the second electric signal, of which the  
        frequency is divided by said second divider, and the second reference signal generated by  
        said first reference signal generating section, and compares phases of the first electric  
        signal and the second reference signal, and phases of the second electric signal and the  
        second reference signal.

32. (New) The optical network analyzer as claimed in claim 2, further comprising:

a light source for generating a fifth optical signal;  
a first demultiplexer for demultiplexing the fifth optical signal and for outputting the first optical signal and the second optical signal; and  
a frequency converter for converting a frequency of the first optical signal, which has transmitted the object to be measured, based on the first reference signal.

33. (New) The optical network analyzer as claimed in claim 27, further comprising:  
said phase measurement block further compares phases of the first electric signal and the second electric signal.

34. (New) The optical network analyzer as claimed in claim 33, further comprising:  
a light source for generating an eighth optical signal;  
a first demultiplexer for demultiplexing the eighth optical signal and for outputting a ninth optical signal and a tenth optical signal;  
a second demultiplexer for demultiplexing the ninth optical signal, and for outputting the first optical signal and the fifth optical signal;  
a frequency converter for converting a frequency of the tenth optical signal based on the first reference signal; and  
a third demultiplexer for demultiplexing the tenth optical signal, of which the frequency is converted, to the second optical signal and the sixth optical signal.

35. (New) The optical network analyzer as claimed in claim 34, further comprising:  
a first divider for dividing a frequency of the first electric signal; and

a second divider for dividing a frequency of the second electric signal, wherein  
said phase measurement block receives the first electric signal, of which the  
frequency is divided by said first divider, and the second electric signal, of which the  
frequency is divided by said second divider, and compares phases of the first electric  
signal and the second electric signal.

36. (New) The optical network analyzer as claimed in claim 35, further comprising  
an amplitude measurement section for receiving the first electric signal converted by said  
first photoelectrical converter and for measuring amplitude of the first optical signal  
which has transmitted the object to be measured.

37. (New) The optical network analyzer as claimed in claim 36, wherein said  
amplitude measurement section further receives the second electric signal converted by  
said second photoelectrical converter, and compares amplitude of the first optical signal  
and the fifth optical signal.

38. (New) The optical network analyzer as claimed in claim 33, further comprising:

a third multiplexer for multiplexing an eighth optical signal reflected from the  
object to be measured and a ninth optical signal having substantially the same frequency  
as the second optical signal, and for outputting a tenth optical signal; and

a third photoelectrical converter for converting the tenth optical signal into a third  
electric signal, wherein

said phase measurement block further compares phases of the third electric signal

and the second electric signal.

39. (New) The optical network analyzer as claimed in claim 38, further comprising:

a light source for generating an eleventh optical signal;  
a first demultiplexer for demultiplexing the eleventh optical signal and for outputting the first optical signal and an twelveth optical signal;  
a directional coupler, being provided between said first demultiplexer and the object to be measured, for allowing the eighth optical signal, which has been reflected from the object to be measured by outputting the first optical signal to the object to be measured, and the fifth optical signal, to pass through said directional coupler;  
a frequency converter for converting a frequency of the twelveth optical signal based on the first reference signal; and  
a second demultiplexer for demultiplexing the twelveth optical signal, of which the frequency is converted, to the second optical signal, the sixth optical signal, and the ninth optical signal.

40. (New) The optical network analyzer as claimed in claim 39, further comprising:

a first divider for dividing a frequency of the first electric signal;  
a second divider for dividing a frequency of the second electric signal; and  
a third divider for dividing a frequency of the third electric signal, wherein said phase measurement block receives the first electric signal, of which the frequency is divided by said first divider, the second electric signal, of which the frequency is divided by said second divider, and the third electric signal, of which the

frequency is divided by said third divider, and compares phases of the first electric signal and the second electric signal, and phases of the second electric signal and the third electric signal.

41. (New) The optical network analyzer as claimed in claim 40, further comprising an amplitude measurement section for receiving the first electric signal converted by said first photoelectrical converter and the third electric signal converted by said third photoelectrical converter, and for measuring amplitude of the first optical signal which has transmitted the object to be measured and the eighth optical signal reflected from the object to be measured.

42. (New) The optical network analyzer as claimed in claim 41, wherein said amplitude measurement section further receives the second electric signal converted by said second photoelectrical converter, and compares amplitude of the first optical signal and the fifth optical signal, and amplitude of the fifth optical signal and the eighth optical signal.

43. (New) The optical network analyzer as claimed in claim 33, further comprising:  
a first light source for generating an eighth optical signal;  
a first demultiplexer for demultiplexing the eighth optical signal and for outputting the first optical signal and the fifth optical signal;  
a second light source for generating a ninth optical signal; and  
a second demultiplexer for demultiplexing the ninth optical signal and for

outputting the second optical signal and the sixth optical signal.

44. (New) The optical network analyzer as claimed in claim 43, further comprising:

    a first divider for dividing a frequency of the first electric signal; and  
    a second divider for dividing a frequency of the second electric signal, wherein  
    said phase measurement block receives the first electric signal, of which the  
    frequency is divided by said first divider, and the second electric signal, of which the  
    frequency is divided by said second divider, and compares phases of the first electric  
    signal and the second electric signal.

45. (New) The optical network analyzer as claimed in claim 44, further comprising  
an amplitude measurement section for receiving the first electric signal converted by said  
first photoelectrical converter and for measuring amplitude of the first optical signal  
which has transmitted the object to be measured.

46. (New) The optical network analyzer as claimed in claim 45, wherein said  
amplitude measurement section further receives the second electric signal converted by  
said second photoelectrical converter, and compares amplitude of the first optical signal  
and the fifth optical signal.